

TABLE

Physicochemical characteristics in the five municipalities of Ceará, Brazil, and the detection of *Mycobacterium leprae* mRNA

| Physicochemical parameters (Mean ± SD)                              | Municipalities                   |                      |                       |                           |                        |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|   | Juazeiro do Norte<br>(Mean ± SD) | Crato<br>(Mean ± SD) | Sobral<br>(Mean ± SD) | Boa Viagem<br>(Mean ± SD) | Mulungu<br>(Mean ± SD) |
| Electrical conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ) (529.6 ± 344.5) |                                  |                      |                       |                           |                        |
| Positive (462.7 ± 314.6)  | 347.2 ± 216.9                    | 166.4 ± 231.8        | 581.2 ± 402.5         | 613.0 ± 77.3              | 536.9 ± 376.5          |
| Negative (574.2 ± 350.3)  | 496.7 ± 254.8                    | 318.4 ± 343.9        | 655.7 ± 421.5         | 572.5 ± 136.5             | 643.1 ± 396.6          |
| Total   | 407 ± 262.4                      | 250.0 ± 339.4        | 627.8 ± 433.7         | 588.7 ± 124.4             | 618.3 ± 418.2          |
| p = 0.049   | 0.129                            | 0.256                | 0.586                 | 0.323                     | 0.535                  |
| Temperature (°C) (28.6 ± 2.6)                                       |                                  |                      |                       |                           |                        |
| Positive (28.1 ± 2.2)   | 27.5 ± 1.5                       | 27.6 ± 2.4           | 31.1 ± 1.3            | 27.2 ± 0.5                | 26.5 ± 1.2             |
| Negative (28.8 ± 2.7)   | 27.4 ± 1.1                       | 28.7 ± 2.5           | 31.8 ± 2.4            | 28.3 ± 2.0                | 26.7 ± 1.1             |
| Total   | 27.4 ± 1.5                       | 28.2 ± 2.8           | 31.5 ± 2.2            | 27.8 ± 1.8                | 26.6 ± 1.2             |
| p = 0.156   | 0.976                            | 0.318                | 0.302                 | < 0.025                   | 0.684                  |
| pH (7.8 ± 1.0)  |                                  |                      |                       |                           |                        |
| Positive (7.8 ± 0.9)  | 7.0 ± 0.7                        | 7.5 ± 1.3            | 7.3 ± 0.4             | 8.7 ± 0.3                 | 6.8 ± 0.6              |
| Negative (7.9 ± 0.1)  | 8.2 ± 0.9                        | 7.0 ± 1.1            | 8.3 ± 1.1             | 8.5 ± 0.4                 | 7.0 ± 0.6              |
| Total   | 8.1 ± 0.9                        | 7.2 ± 1.3            | 7.9 ± 1.1             | 8.6 ± 0.4                 | 7.0 ± 0.7              |
| p = 0.585   | 0.416                            | 0.435                | 0.001                 | 0.114                     | 0.346                  |

SD: standard deviation.